


## Liaoning Province Overview

Abbreviated Name	Liao	
Provincial Capital	Shenyang	
Administrative Divisions	14 cities and 44 counties	
Secretary of the Provincial Party Committee; Mayor	Wang Min; Li Xi	
Size	148,000 km <sup>2</sup>	
Annual Mean Temperature	8.8°C	
Annual Precipitation	780 mm	
Official Government URL	<a href="http://www.ln.gov.cn">www.ln.gov.cn</a>	

Note: Personnel information as of September 2014

### [Economic Scale]

	Unit	2012	2013	2013	
				National Ranking	Share (%)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	100 Million RMB	24,846	27,078	7	4.3
Per Capita GDP	RMB	56,649	61,686	N.A.	-
Value-added Industrial Output (enterprises above a designated size)	100 Million RMB	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery Output	100 Million RMB	4,062	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total Investment in Fixed Assets	100 Million RMB	21,836	24,791	4	5.6
Fiscal Revenue	100 Million RMB	3,105	3,342	N.A.	N.A.
Fiscal Expenditure	100 Million RMB	4,559	5,201	N.A.	N.A.
Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	100 Million RMB	9,257	10,524	6	4.5
Foreign Currency Revenue from Inbound Tourism	Million USD	3,180	3,480	N.A.	N.A.
Export Value	Million USD	57,950	64,540	7	2.9
Import Value	Million USD	46,040	49,740	9	2.6
Export Surplus	Million USD	11,910	14,800	9	2.3
Total Import and Export Value	Million USD	103,990	114,280	9	2.7
Foreign Direct Investment Contracts	No. of contracts	745	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Foreign Direct Investment Contracted Amount	Million USD	24,768	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Actual Foreign Direct Investment Amount	Million USD	26,790	29,040	2	11.0
Per Capita Disposable Income: Urban	RMB	23,223	25,578	9	-

	Unit	2012	2013	National Ranking	Share (%)
				9	-
Per Capita Net Annual Income: Rural	RMB	9,384	10,523		

Source: The 2013 Liaoning Statistical Yearbook, the Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on the 2013 National Economic and Social Development, and the Statistical Communiqué of the 2013 National Economy and Social Development of Liaoning.

### [Social Development]

	Unit	2012	2013
Registered Population (end-of-year)	10,000 People	N.A.	N.A.
Permanent Population (end-of-year)	10,000 People	4,245	4,390
Total Stock of Water Resources	100 million m <sup>3</sup>	547	N.A.
Total Power Generation	100 million kWh	1,453	1,516
Electricity Consumption	100 million kWh	N.A.	N.A.
Goods Transported	100 million ton-km	11,616	12,134
Passengers Transported	100 million passenger-km	1,099	1,156
Higher Education Institutions	No. of institutions	112	112
No. of People Enrolled in Higher Education	10,000 People	93	97
No. of Mobile Phone Users	10,000 People	4,291	4,584
No. of Internet Users	10,000 People	N.A.	N.A.

Source: The 2013 Liaoning Statistical Yearbook and the Statistical Communiqué of the 2013 National Economy and Social Development of Liaoning.

### [Investment Climate]

Geographical and Social Conditions	<p>Liaoning Province is located in the southernmost part of the northeastern China, and its Liaodong Peninsula faces the Yellow Sea and the Bohai Sea. To the southwest is the Shanhai Guan of Hebei Province, to the northwest lies Inner Mongolia, and the northeast borders Jilin Province. The southeast is separated from the Korean Peninsula by the Yalu River.</p> <p>The climate is a temperate continental monsoon climate. Spring and fall are short, while summer and winter are long. It has the highest average annual rainfall in the northeastern China. The eastern part of the province is relatively humid, while the western part is dry. The minimum temperature is -30°C.</p>	
Resource Distribution	Abundant reserves of magnesite, boron, iron, diamonds, and oil	
Major Industries	Machinery, shipbuilding, iron and steel, aviation, outsourcing services, etc.	
Infrastructure	Railways	<p>The area is home to the highest railway density in China. There are many railways built around the hub of Shenyang, including the Shendan Railway (Shenyang–Dandong), Changda Railway (Changchun–Dalian), Shenshan Railway (Shenyang–Shanhaiguan), Shenji Railway (Shenyang–Jilin), and passenger-dedicated Hada High-speed Railway (Harbin–Dalian).</p> <p>The Shenyang-Tieling Intercity Railway is under construction. Construction started on the Liaoning section of the Beijing-Shenyang Passenger Dedicated Railway in March 2014.</p>

	Expressways	<p>The area is home to the Shenda Expressway (Shenyang–Dalian), Shendan Expressway (Shenyang–Dandong), and the Changxing Island Port Expressway for congestion elimination, which connects Dalian Changxing Island to the Shenda Expressway.</p> <p>The Shensi Expressway (Shenyang–Siping) is under construction. Preparations are underway for expansion of the Suizhong-Shenyang section of the Jingha Expressway (Beijing–Harbin).</p>
	Ports	<p>Dalian Port and Yingkou Port are among the top ten largest ports in China. In addition, there are Dandong Port, Zhuanghe Port, Jinzhou Port, Huludao Port, and Lushun Yangtouwua Port.</p> <p>Zhuanghe Port is currently undergoing expansion.</p>
	Airports	<p>There are many airports, including Shenyang Taoxian International Airport, Dalian Zhoushuizi International Airport, Dandong Langtou Airport, Jinzhou Xiaolinzi Airport, and Chaoyang Airport.</p> <p>Dalian Changhai Airport is currently undergoing expansion, and it is scheduled to be completed as the world's largest offshore airport in 2018.</p>
	Subways	<p>Shenyang Metro Lines 1 and 2 are in operation; Lines 9 and 10 are under construction (scheduled to open in 2017).</p> <p>Dalian Metro Line 3 is in operation; Lines 1 and 2 are under construction (scheduled to open at the end of 2014).</p>
Transportation and Access	Rail	<p>The trip from Shenyang to Beijing is 5 hours, from Shenyang to Shanghai is 10 hours, and trip from Shenyang to Dalian is approximately 2 hours (by China Railway High-speed).</p>
	Air	<p>Direct flights operate from Shenyang and Dalian to Japan.</p>
Major Development Zones	National Development Zones	<p>Dalian Economic and Technological Development Area Yingkou Economic and Technological Development Area Shenyang Huishan Economic and Technological Development Area Dalian Changxingdao Economic and Technological Development Area Shenyang Economic and Technological Development Area Jinzhou Economic and Technological Development Area Panjin Liaobin Yanhai Economic and Technological Development Area Tieling Economic and Technological Development Area Lushun Economic and Technological Development Area Shenyang New and Hi-tech Industrial Development Zone Anshan New and Hi-tech Industrial Development Zone, etc.</p>
	Provincial-Level Development Zones	<p>Shenyang Daoyi Economic Development Zone Shenyang Hunhe Minzu Economic Development Zone Liaoning Faku Economic Development Zone Shenyang Qipanshan Economic Development Zone Liaoning Xinmin Economic Development Zone Liaoning Kangping Economic Development Zone Shenyang Xuesong Economic Development Zone Shenyang-European Union Economic Development Zone Liaoning Liaozhong Economic Development Zone Liaoning Changxingdao Economic Development Zone Dalian Ganjingzi Industrial Park Liaoning Pulandian Economic Development Zone Liaoning Wafangdian Paotai Economic Development Zone Dalian Jinzhou Economic Development Zone Liaoning Anshan Economic Development Zone Liaoning Haicheng Economic Development Zone Liaoning Anshan Teng'ao Economic Development Zone, etc.</p>

No. of Foreign Invested Companies	11,714 (No. of corporations; end of 2012)	No. of Japanese Invested Companies	2,962 (No. of corporations; end of 2012)
Japanese Sister Cities/Prefectures	Kanagawa Prefecture, Toyama Prefecture		
Recent Topics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In July 2014, the State Council announced that a new national economic area called the Dalian Jinpu New Area would be established in Dalian City, Liaoning Province. It will form Greater Dalian with a total area of approximately 2,300 km<sup>2</sup> containing Jinzhou District, where many Japanese plants are congregated, and the neighboring Pulandian City. It will be an area open to foreign companies, equivalent to Shanghai Pudong New Area and Tianjin Binhai New Area. The urban planning and incentive policies for the Jinpu New Area is decided directly by the State Council.</li> <li>2. In May 2014, the major drugstore Cocokara Fine Inc. opened the first of its new type of store, Kanxinmei, in Dalian City, Liaoning Province. The company plans to open 20 stores in three years and 50 stores in five years, mainly in the northeastern China.</li> <li>3. The German company Bader, a major manufacturer of leather products for cars, began construction of its own plant in Dalian City. It manufactures leather for seats, steering wheels, and gear sticks and supplies it to Audi, BMW, etc.</li> </ol>		

Source: The Statistical Communiqué of the 2013 National Economy and Social Development of Liaoning and the HP of the Liaoning Province Government, etc.  
(Compiled: September 2014)

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