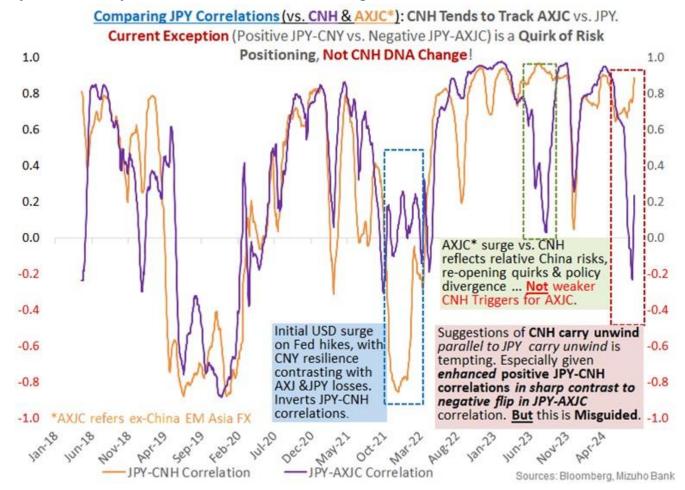




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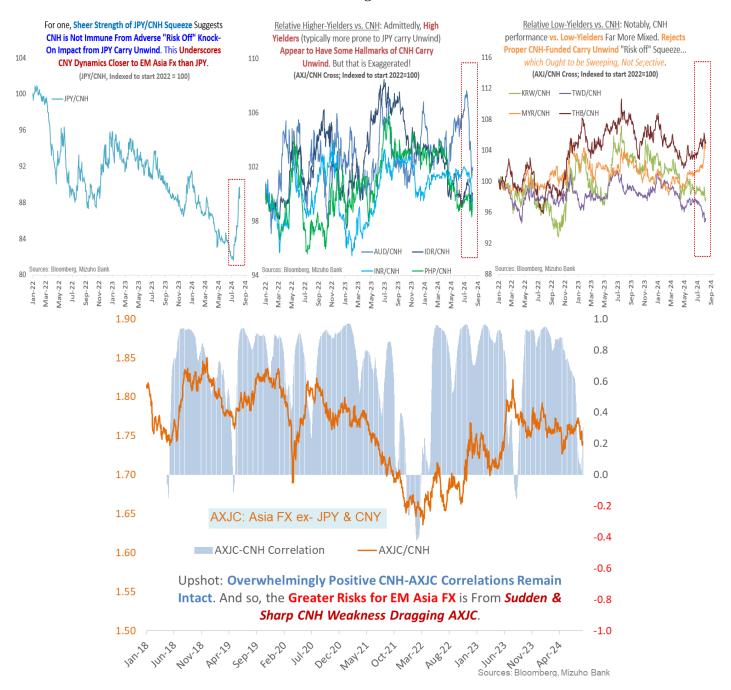
8 August, 2024 | Vishnu Varathan | Chief Economist, Asia ex-Japan

Why CNY Carry Unwind is Not the Next Big Shoe



- It is understandable why CNY carry unwind is now being targeted as the next proverbial shoe to watch.
- Especially *given distinctly positive correlation between JPY and CNY* over these tumultuous JPY carry unwind sessions.
- But this is a somewhat misguided view as the imagined and exaggerated parallels between the CNY and JPY don't all stand up to scrutiny.
- Most obviously, **JPY** is a deeply liquid, global currency. The **CNY** is significantly less so given capital controls and PBoC guidance/implied bands.
- Second, the **BoJ may be normalizing**. *But in sharp contrast, the PBoC needs further loosening* to escape deflation.
- In turn, unlike JPY bulls liable to be agitated into action by Fed cuts (given implied Fed-BoJ divergence) CNY may be subdued given less emphatic Fed-PBOC divergence.
- Third, CNY weakness goes well beyond the rates (differential) story. Instead, it is predominantly
 driven by structural economic headwinds and daunting geo-political threats.

- So, for CNY squeeze triggered carry unwind to endure and be emphatic, the pre-existing (and overwhelming) geo-economic risks to fade as well.
- Admittedly, *during an episode of pronounced JPY carry unwind*, sympathetic, knee-jerk CNY carry unwind is not a negligible risk.
- But this is unlikely to be the persistent and profound threat for EM Asia FX. Rather, adverse CNY depreciation may be a far bigger risk as sympathetic EM Asia FX drag kicks in.
- Simply put, in our view, the *biggest shoe that can drop is one of CNY meltdown that cascades* down as wider 'risk off' and not CNY-funded carry unwind per se.
- In other words, while excessive volatility either way is not desirable, we fear abrupt CNY meltdown more than we do sudden CNY strength.



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