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# Mizuho Macro Themes

Economics & Macro Strategy | Asia ex-Japan

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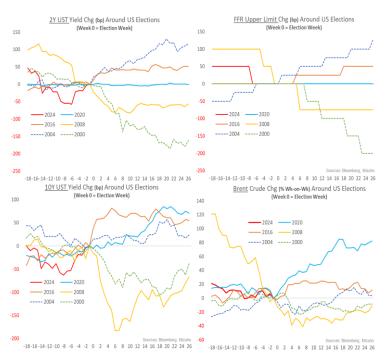
# Of Chaos & Control

### In a Nutshell

- In these times of political uncertainty and geopolitical strife, it is tempting to declare that the line between chaos and control is uncomfortably fine.
- Fact is, for all appearances, the ability to exercise control is tenuous. And the *potential to descend into chaos looms large*.
- Especially as headlines (at a glance) have a tendency to feed into this fear of eroding control amid emerging chaos.
- But that said, fears of unmitigated disasters appear to be overblown. Instead, controlled chaos may be the state of play as markets muddle through the line-up of risk events.
- Geo-politics/Oil/Gold: Averting geo-political chaos in the Middle East is the low bar for keeping a lid on Oil. But Gold is nevertheless buoyed on wider factors.
- Japan Politics/JPY/JGBs: Political uncertainty
  after loss of LDP's Parliamentary
  control/Majority and consequent fiscal doubts
  compromise JPY and (long-end) JGBs. But JPY
  and JGB sell-off on fiscal blowout fears are
  overdone.
- US Elections & Bear Steepening: With more prominent fiscal deterioration risks ascribed to Trump 2.0, UST bear steepening appears to

be the **favoured US elections trade** to track rising odds of a Trump win.

- Geo-Economic "USD Trump": Alongside longend led yield ascendancy is the case for relative geo-economic USD strength (on trade and geopolitical shifts) that defies fiscal woes and dulls Fed pivot.
- Don't Forget the Fed: Trump-induced relative
  USD resilience may have merit, but unbridled
  UST sell-off (yield surge) risks being
  overblown in the face of sustained Fed cut cycle,
  which inevitably imposes a drag on yields.
  Especially at the front-end.

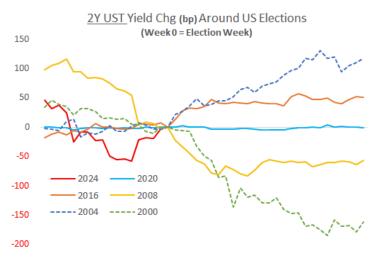


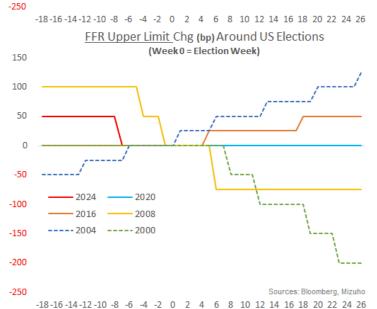
The "Musk Fiscal Blindside": Assumptions of more dire Trump 2.0 fiscal outcomes may be wrong-footed by the "Musk fiscal blindside" (brutal cost cuts under Musk lifting fiscal assessment). The resultant short squeeze on long-end USTs, plunging yields.

### **US Election & Markets: Trump Crowd & Fed Clout**

- With just a week to go, US elections
  uncertainty is acute. But polarized as the
  politics maybe, outcomes aren't so starkly
  bifurcated.
- Certainly, not chaotic. In fact, moves may eventually be more controlled than not.
- Crowded "Trump Trades" & Higher Bars: For one, Trump (2.0) trades are not just somewhat crowded, but arguably a tad too hyped. This may raise the bar for pushing the envelope further.
- The Harris Win: A Harris win is the obvious election variable that could dampen extended "Trump positioning"; although admittedly, Harris market outcomes are not necessarily are diametrically opposed).
- Fiscal Deterioration: Notably, fiscal deterioration is exaggerated by, but not exclusive to, Trump 2.0. So, UST curve steepening either way is likely. Question being a matter of degree and nature.
- Trump Bear Steepening: Whereas, with Trump
   2.0 the bet is on more acute fiscal deterioration resulting in to more prominent (long-end led) upside volatility in UST yields, which is exacerbated by tariff impact (via inflation expectations in the term structure).
- Exaggerated in Exclusion (of Fed): But this appears to be exaggerated. Especially as the Fed easing cycle is under-accounted for.
- Fed Cycle to Override: Point being, the Fed has far more pronounced and persistent effect on (especially front-end) yields.

Figure 1: 2Y Yields Tightly tied to the Fed Cycle ...



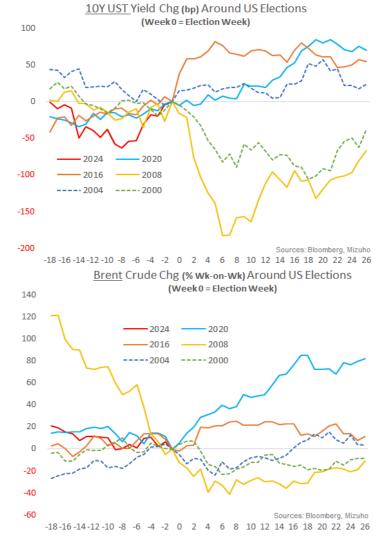


- Conducive for Softer Front-End Yields: As has been the case over past easing cycles that have coincided with elections, a Fed easing cycle that stays in play squares with softer front-end yields (as FFR-sensitive front-end yields get dragged lower) past the elections volatility (Figure 1).
- <u>Looser Long-End Control</u> Admittedly, 10Y UST yields over the past election cycles have been comparatively (vis-à-vis 2Y yields) less tethered to the Fed cycle.
- Partly on Fed Cut Steepening: This relatively weaker 10Y yield association with Fed Fund

rate (cuts) may be partly attributable to the usual steepening typical in a Fed cut cycle.

- Oil's Impact: But beyond that Oil price fluctuations have often (and to a significant extent) explain deviations in long-end yields.
- <u>Mitigates Sharp Long-End Yield Upside</u>: And to that end, <u>subdued oil prices</u> may <u>buffer</u> <u>unmitigated upside in long-end yields</u>.
- Some, Not Overriding, "Trump Premium": That said, it is noted that even adjusting for oil prices there is a certain Trump (bear steepening) effect. But this "Trump premium" is expected to augment, not override, the Fed cycle impact.

<u>Figure 2</u>: 10Y Taking cues off Oil. Some "Trump Effect" on Higher 10Y Yields than Otherwise.

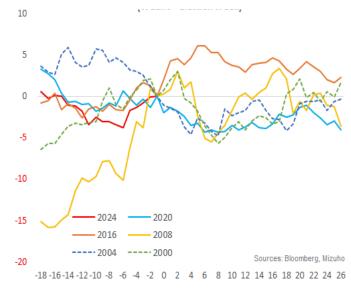


- Controlled but Emphatic Steepener: Accordingly, a more emphatic, albeit controlled, steepening of the UST yield curve, is consistent with a Fed easing cycle accentuated by structural term premium restoration.
- The "Musk Fiscal Blindside": In almost ubiquitous assumptions that Trump 2.0 will materially hasten US fiscal deterioration, a Musk appointment (to cut costs) is potentially the biggest fiscal blind-side.
- Attendant "Fat Tail" Long-End Squeeze: The 180-degree spin on fiscal outcomes could inflict a painful squeeze on crowded short long-end UST bets.

# The Geo-Economic "USD Trump"

 Compelling "USD Trump Resilience": To be sure, our sense is that Trump 2.0 will bias trade, industrial and geo-political dynamics for a greater degree of USD resilience.

Figure 3: USD Resilience on Trump?

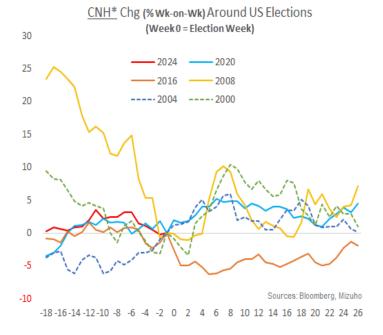


• The Geo-political Case: Point being, more naked and unencumbered self-interest on energy security (less restrictive extractive energy policies for the US) alongside geo-

political posturing will strengthen the USD relative to other Major currencies.

- Defying Fiscal Woes & Dulling Pivot: These
  industrial and geo-political factors are wellpositioned to at least temporarily defy US
  fiscal woes (especially as fiscal deterioration
  elsewhere in the West provides relative cover)
  and dull the drag expected from Fed pivot.
- Trading USD Strength: More so, as Trump's antagonistic trade tendencies, inadvertently bias the USD for strength, at the expense of (far more exports-reliant) MXN, CNH and EUR, which are particularly vulnerable to be hit by tariffs/non-tariff barrier risks.

Figure 4: CNH at Risk from Trump Trade Antagonism



## Trump 2.0 & Wider Risks to Global Trade

• The Unremitting China Risk: To be sure, China's trade imbalance with the US has stabilized, if not diminished. US' bi-lateral trade deficit with China, which peaked at nearly \$420bn in 2018 fell below \$300bn in 2023. But that does not fundamentally change US-China trade antagonism that is set to only grow. Collateral Damage Beyond China: Crucially,
 Trump's inclination for "zero-sum game"
 type of attack on bi-lateral US trade deficits
 may flag acute risks beyond just China.

Figure 5: China Gets No Reprieve

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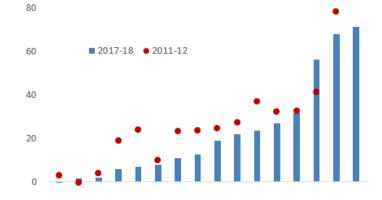




• <u>"Bottom-line" Risks</u>: Given sharp shifts in trade imbalances, *Vietnam* is **most at risk**, **if Trump fixates on "bottom-line" trade "losses"**.

Figure 6a: Bi-lateral Zero-Sum Game Risks

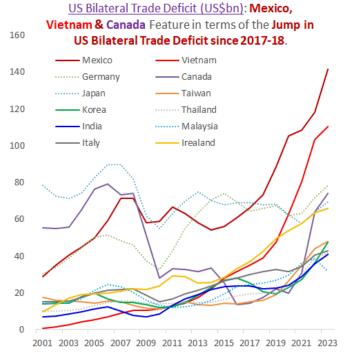






 Even *Taiwan* and *Korea*, don't get a free pass on strategic China diversification arguments. Point being, Trump's preference for squeezing out bilateral "deals" diminish the importance of strategic policy trade-offs.

Figure 6b: Vietnam, Mexico & Canada Vulnerable



 In the same vein the USMCA does not guarantee immunity for *Mexico* and Canada. Although the USMCA could offer a relatively higher degree of buffer from heightened global trade uncertainty.

### **Middle East Conflict Under Control**

- A direct Israeli strike directly into Iran over the weekend is precisely the type of event that potentially boils over as geo-political chaos.
- But it hasn't. And perhaps by design.
   Specifically, Israel's strike appears to have been carefully calibrated to facilitate a controlled de-escalation of aggression.
- By avoiding oil assets and civilian casualties (instead targeting facilities), a mutually facesaving off-ramp has been engineered.

- That said, averting an imminent, unbridled war is one thing, but assured, lasting triumph of diplomacy over conflict is quite another.
- Nonetheless, the consolation is that for now (and into the US elections), Middle East conflict threats appear to be controlled.
- So, while Gold may be elevated on multidimensional, structural factors, Oil prices are comfortingly subdued.
- Yields: In turn, this means that long-end (10Y)
   UST yields are spared additional upside pressures on from geo-political "Oil premium".

# Japan Elections: No Uncontrolled Fiscal Blowout

- The loss of a Majority for the LDP (and its partner Komeito) at the weekend is admittedly **not** the definition of **political chaos**.
- Nonetheless, loss of control of Lower House in the worst loss for the ruling LDP since the 1990s, heightens political and policy uncertainty.
- Especially given the disproportionate sway of "Kingmakers" that will require policy compromises and fiscal trade-offs.
- But that said, it appears that fears of fiscal deterioration are overblown.
- Which in turn suggests that *JPY weakness* and *sell-off in long-end JGBs* are likely stretched.
- But scope for stretched positions to reverse out is crimped by the market volatility amid heightened uncertainty into US elections.

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