# **MIZUHO**

# Mizuho Macro Themes

Economics & Macro Strategy | Asia ex-Japan

October 7, 2024 | Vishnu Varathan | Head, Macro Research

# Dampened, Not Derailed

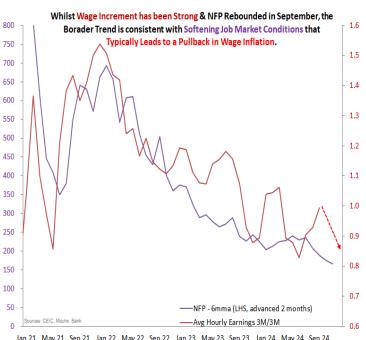
- As is the case with most things in life, moderation is key. That applies to global macro forces as well.
- Even if not always from the outset, and especially if overdone earlier.
- But justifiably dampened (excessive)
  momentum is not to be mistaken for derailed
  macro forces.
- To that end, the stronger-then-expected September jobs report, ought to temper worries of an uncontrolled hard landing, not fuel "lift off" expectations.
- In turn, this may check overly aggressive bets
   on front-loaded rate cuts. But doesn't
   necessarily overturn a cutting cycle.
- Jumbo 50bp cut for November may be off the table, but a cumulative 50bp more for 2024 (25bp each in November and December) are still being priced.
- Similarly, what appears to be an unexpected dovish turn by PM Ishiba merely reins in unrealistically overdone BoJ rate hike expectations.
- Whereas it does not fundamentally absolve the BoJ (and the JPY) of swimming against a global easing tide.

- So, *USD/JPY rebound* (JPY pullback), unduly accentuated by a conspiracy of BoJ-Fed expectations shift, *doesn't actually negate lingering JPY squeeze risks*.
- Finally, China exuberance on the back of monetary "bazookas" unleashed and fiscal floodgates (thrown open), now hinges on details/execution of stimulus.
- Expect that follow-through rallies may be less unbridled. In fact, it may even be dampened if the absence of details, if not doubts about actual execution and efficacy.
- **But** equally, it is **unlikely to be derailed** at this juncture. **Especially for opportunistic China equity bulls** inclined to "follow the money" and the "National Team" buying.
- That said, China's economic prospects may not be extricated from binding structural and geo-political dampeners.
- In turn, this warns of far more two-way CNH
  risks that derails unfettered appreciation tied
  to stimulus cheer.
- <u>Yields</u>: All said, acute *2Y yield squeeze* (+36-37bp on the week) from bullish US jobs is *not to be mistaken for exhausted downside in yields*.
- <u>Yield Curve</u>: What's more, a *resumption of distinct steepening* is likely as Fed cuts extent into 2025, with US elections likely accentuating steepening bias.

FX: USD underpinned UST yield surge as aggressive rate cut bets reined in. Along with JPY slide on dovish BoJ cues and subdued CNH bulls, AXJ look set to lose some traction.

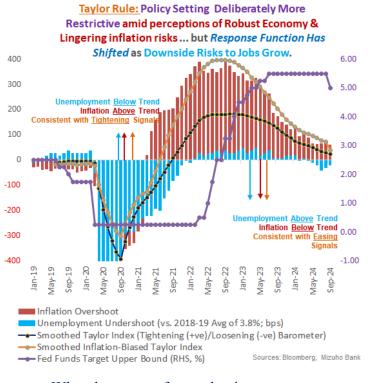
## 1) Fed: Dampened, Not Derailed, Cut Cycle

- While confidence about another 50bp cut is justifiably dampened (by a bout of upside economic/jobs data surprise) the Fed rate cut cycle is far from derailed.
- Admittedly, the all-around blockbuster jobs report\* is justifiable cause to re-assess overzealous (and quite overdone) "pivot bets" on front-loaded, outsized cuts.
- Nonetheless, this NFP does not distract from ongoing disinflation and increased (even if not yet prohibitive) downside risks.
- Both inflation and jobs cues cast the glare on exceptionally and perhaps unnecessarily restrictive rate settings.
- This in turn makes a compelling case for a continuation (albeit calibrated for now), not a premature suspension, of rate cuts.
- And perhaps still inclined to easing more and sooner (by mid-2025) given policy lags and propensity for non-linear deterioration in the labour market.
- The upshot is that the Fed's policy calculus tips in favour of sticking with measured cuts to diminish hard-landing risks.
- Afterall, a longer view (6m rolling average) of jobs suggest is consistent with softening. And the experience is that this eventually softens wage inflation as well.



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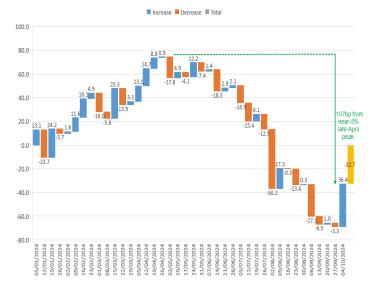
- And so, we suspect that the question for **FOMC meetings** ahead are likely to be a matter of how, not whether (to cut).
- That is, "how much" and "how soon" to cut. And not "whether to (continue with) cuts".



What that means for market is:

- o <u>Front-end Yields</u>: *Moderation* in the earlier overdone plunge in front-end yields is an interim correction but *not a durable and sustained reversal. Front-end downside in yields to resume with sub-3% on the cards into mid-2025.*
- Long-end Yields: Similarly, the lower-beta resumption of downside in 10Y UST yields is expected to be reinstated soon.
   US elections to add two-way volatility, underpinning relatively less pronounced downside in long-end yields.
- <u>Yield Curve</u>: Hence, the reflexive bear flattening appears overdone. Whereas further (mostly bull) steepening is likely. And is typically accentuated by US election risks.

2Y UST Yields are down ~33bp YTD at 3.92%, & Down >100bp from near-5% Peak in late-April. More Downside is Left, Even if Not Imminent. (Yield Chg since end-2023, bp)



- on relative policy shifts (for now) and more durably diminished policy divergence vis-à-vis other Major central banks (i.e. the Fed is unlikely to go it alone with upsized and sped up rate cuts).
- \*Replete with >100K outrun in Sep jobs, a 72K upward revision to Jul-Aug jobs, a surprise dip in unemployment to 4.1% and wage growth acceleration.

## Front-end Yields: Moderation in the 2) BoJ: Introspection, Not Dovish Inflection

- PM Ishiba's unexpected (and surprising) allusions to "the environment is not conducive to additional rate hikes," coincides with the BoJ's preexisting inclination for a pause.
- This however falls far short of a guaranteed dovish inflection at this point.
- Point being, the BoJ was already predisposed to gradual and calibrated tightening, consistent with a patient "wait and watch" stance.
- In particular, as the fragile state of household confidence alongside exaggerated income boost from sharp JPY weakness warn against excessive tightening too soon.
- In which case, **inadvertent** (and unwelcome) **heightened** *upside* **JPY volatility**, **reinforces the case not to rush hikes**.
- Notably, as risks of adverse income and equity market shocks from sharp JPY appreciation loom.
  - This is only too obvious in BoJ Governor Ueda's conditional hawkish bias.
  - Specifically his allision to <u>further hikes</u>
    <u>only if</u>; i) *USD/JPY is around 150* and;
    ii) *Nikkei holds around record high*.
  - In other words, only if positive income impact (exports and tourism) and asset market buoyancy are intact will further hikes be considered.
- But volatile market may initially only prompt a pensive BoJ hold that weighs off JPY volatility and policy credibility.

 For markets, that could read as BoJ hawks dampened, but not unequivocally derailed.

## 3) Bullish JPY Risks: Dampened. Not Derailed

- Nonetheless, the BoJ's pause may not be sufficient to resist the global easing tide, inevitably unleashing JPY bulls.
- Point being, diminishing global rate spreads visà-vis JPY rates is likely to exert quite a bit on upward pressures on JPY (dragging Cross/JPY).
- If upside JPY volatility proves to be too extreme, the BoJ may be forced to respond to this with easing signals, outright cuts or intervention to soften JGB yields.
- Although that is not our base case for the BoJ policy plan. In fact longer-term policy projection suggest jus the opposite in terms of (upward) direction of travel for BoJ rates.
- All said, this reinforces our point that *JPY upside* risks are not derailed with the BoJ's current policy stance, even if dampened by a coincidence of factors.

### 4) China Optimism Dampened

- As China returns from the Golden Week holiday, the big question is whether the pre-Golden week euphoria will fizzle, if not reverse?
- For one, returning to be confronted by markedly higher UST yields and a stronger USD could take some wind out of "all things China" rallies.

- Crucially, the details/execution plans for announced stimulus may also risk falling short of rising, and rather lofty market expectations.
- We expect a bit of a mixed bag, with a divergence between economic optimism, CNH buoyancy and equity market exuberance.
- Insofar that the stimulus plans may fall short of unambiguous central government underwriting on all the financing needs, economy-wide optimism will at least be dampened.
- The balance inherent tensions between cyclical fillip and structural/geo-political impediments may further invoke circumspection.
- But growth outcomes for the next 3-6 quarters are likely to be revised up, even if fundamentally longer-term growth potential is still seen being pressured to 4%.

### 5) But China Equity Bulls Unlikely to be Derailed

- Chinese equities are more inclined to remain jubilant, even if incremental rallies are somewhat dampened from late-September's staggering double-digit surge.
- For one, the *depth and breadth of liquidity push* proposed to support equities and implicit "National Team" buying.
- Point being, markets will understandably be incentivized to ride the liquidity and chase equities higher, with a propensity for selfreinforcing positive dynamics.
- More so, as the remit for revived equity market sentiment is less dependent on broader

**economic stimulus details** (unlike fiscal stimulus).

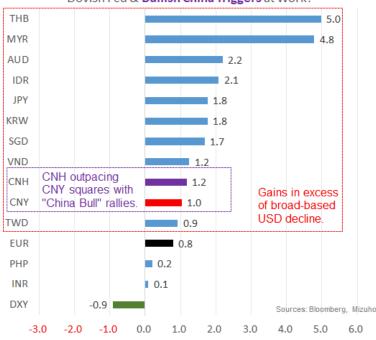
- Point being, equity rallies are more likely to be inebriated on a liquidity deluge, and not (at least in the short-term) as tightly tethered to coincident economic (out-) the short-run.
- Especially given the compelling valuations that lag most global equities; even after the late-September surge.
- To be sure, follow-through **exuberance will probably** be **dampened** as low-hanging fruits are exhausted and US election uncertainty emerge.
- *But* the liquidity-driven upside in Chinese equities is *unlikely to be derailed prematurely* at this juncture.

### 6) CNY Rallies Denied

- Nonetheless, CNY bulls though will be unequivocally side-lined for now. Possibly even derailed until clarity on USD and US elections emerge.
- For one, it is unlikely that the PBoC and/or markets will challenge USD bulls (backed by higher UST yields) head on.
- Especially not after the sharp pre-Golden Week surge in CNY, which leaves room for moderation and acclimatization.
- What's more, all else equal, further monetary
  easing by the PBoC (against relative Fed
  restraint) suggest that overdone CNH rallies
  will be subject to payback risks.

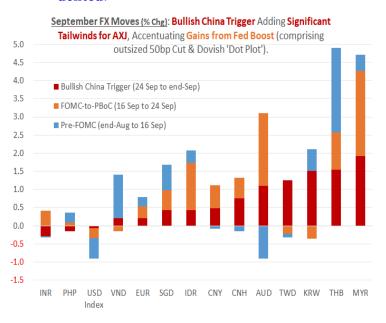
 Above all, with geo-political risks that overhang alongside the PBoC's preference for tradeweighted stability, it is likely that further CNY rallies will be denied.

AXJ (% Chg End-Aug to End-Sep): Extended AXJ Gains
Mostly in Excess of Broad-Based USD Weakness.
Dovish Fed & Bullish China Triggers at Work!



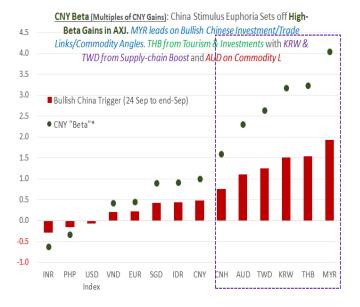
### 7) AXJ Dented

 Such a conspicuous pullback of CNH bulls alongside a softer JPY suggest that AXJ may be relegated to the back-foot, possibly even dented.



 Especially given the overdone rallies in the wake of China stimulus announcements in late September, that piggy-backed (even exceeding) corresponding CNH rallies.

- Sharp CNH pullback could thus impose disproportionately adverse impact on AXJ generally.
- And notably with the payback most pronounced on high-beta units such as MYR, AUD, KRW, which had earlier benefitted the most from CNH rallies.



 Elsewhere, further upside surprise in US data (and implied Fed cut restraint) may take a toll on the likes of IDR and PHP given the easing bias indicated by respective central banks.

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