

Mizuho Daily

Jul 31, 2024

Three Take-Aways

- 1) Growing concerns on ability to achieve soft-landing could see language tweaks at FOMC, though focus remains on inflation.
- 2) Tensions between growth, inflation and JPY strength caution hawkish interpretations of BoJ.
- 3) Politburo's assurances about growth falling short of stimulus hopes could widen JPY-CNY wedge.

MACRO THEME: Goldilocks Unwind

- There appears to be growing concerns about the ability to achieve a Goldilocks-type soft landing, with soft spots of growth feeding such risks amid geopolitical flares. Such growth risks could be displayed during the FOMC presser although we expect central bias remains for inflation to be anchored. BoJ faces the same tensions with growth trade-off and sustained inflation/JPY anchoring. Ahead of BOJ and FOMC, positions are based on caution, rather than unbridled bets either way.
- Meanwhile, markets aren't assured with Politburo's assurances about growth, which means that reacceleration prospects could dim.

Yields (2Y: -4.1bps; 10Y: -3.5bps; 30Y: -3.0bps)

- UST yields fell despite Conference Board Consumer Confidence outperforming, as markets likely focussed on the downward revision for the June print amid hints of weaker consumer sentiments in recent earnings, dialling up rate cut bets.

Equities (Nasdaq: -1.3%; S&P500: -0.5%; Dow: +0.5%)

- Indexes were weighed by tech stock on concerns that the Al-frenzy has powered the bull market might have gone too far.

FX (DXY: -0.01%)

- DXY was marginally softer on lower yields. JPY outperformed on comments from Japan's new FX chief that recent JPY weakness has done more harm than good for the economy as well as a Nikkei report that BoJ was considering a hike.
- EUR took little boost even as its Q2 GDP beat expectations as mixed GDP prints for leading Euro area economies cast doubts about the pace of an economic recovery. German output unexpectedly shrank, in contrast with better-than-expected growth in France & Spain.
- Gold surged \sim 1.0% on Israel's apparent retaliation over the Golan heights attack last weekend.

CHINA: China Politburo

- As we expected, China Politburo meeting outcomes was also not quite cause for champagne popping on tectonic policy change. In fact, despite headline focus on various aspects of policy stimulus to boost growth, there was nothing new nor compelling by way of fresh stimulus.
- Whereas, "incremental" stimulus was what markets gleaned off the growth focus headlines. And while this was welcomed, there was nothing that wasn't already baked into market expectations. DATA/EVENTS

Overnight	Actual	Ехр.	Prior
(JP) Jobless Rate (Jun)	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
(AU) Building Approvals MoM (Jun)	-6.5%	-2.3%	5.7%
(US) JOLTS Job Openings (Jun)	8184k	8000k	8140k
(US) Consumer Confidence (Jul)	100.3	99.7	97.8
(EZ) GDP SA YoY/SA QoQ (2Q A)	0.6%/0.3%	0.5%/0.2%	0.4%/0.3%
Today			
(JP) Retail Sales YoY (Jun)		3.2%	2.8%
(JP) Industrial Production YoY (Jun P)		-6.4%	1.1%
(CH) Mfg/Non-Mfg PMI (Jul)		49.4/50.3	49.5/50.5
(AU) CPI YoY (Jun)		3.8%	4.0%
(TW) GDP YoY (2Q A)		4.8%	6.6%
(SG) Unemployment Rate SA (Jun)		2.1%	2.1%
(US) ADP Employment Change (Jul)		150k	150k
(US) MNI Chicago PMI (Jul)		45.0	47.4
(US) Pending Home Sales Mom (Jun)		1.5%	-2.1%
(EZ) CPI Estimate/Core YoY (Jul)		2.5%/2.8%	2.5%/2.9%
FOMC Decision			
BOJ Target Rate			

*Open is as at 8am HKT/SGT.

- And so necessarily, the Politburo announcements fell short of the high hopes of stimulus big guns that could turn the economy around. Point being, a convenient calibration of monetary policy, entailing rate cuts should not be mistaken for a catalyst for unqualified economic rescue. Against this backdrop, CNY rebound to catch up on relative underperformance vs. JPY may prove hard to extend. And so, our view of geo-political and policy factors conspiring to instill JPY-CNY wedge appears to be justified and could have further to run.

Today's Highlights: FOMC - Snooze Button

- July FOMC is the equivalent of hitting the snooze button. Fact is, the Fed is already on the cusp of cuts. But it'll hold for just one more meeting. Partly due to a few inconvenient data spots such as Q2 GDP and the implied PCE within. But that's more for optics.
- And in any case, looking over the shoulder too much risks missing threats approaching from the opposite direction (jobs slowdown) ahead. Whereas a hold is more because it is the path of least resistance in terms of rewiring expectations. Markets have fully baked in a September cut, but is less convinced about July. In addition, it will also provide the requisite runway to get from more data to gain confidence about dis-inflation to assurance that policy is adequately tight for dis-inflation to continue. In fact, this may be the meeting to also start tweaking the language to introduce the 'lcarus risk'. That is, rates that are too "high for too long" jeopardising the desired soft landing. Spots of softer jobs data as a trendbe it quit rates or job vacancies alongside cooling wage inflation and the rise in unemployment are likely to flag the need to calibrate just how restrictive policy is.
- We don't expect many in the Fed to sympathise with Fed William Dudley's sudden dovish turn, on concerns about excessively high rates inadvertently and abruptly leading to a hard landing. But we do expect some consensus about avoiding the Icarus self-sabotage of excessive altitudes (with rates). This impending shift, being timed for September means that the language will not turn emphatically dovish just yet. And so, bullish UST response (drop in yields) could remain measured. And USD bears may also be on a fairly short leash for now.

Today's Highlights: BoJ - Easy Does It

- Despite heated debate about record wage gains and inflation risks requiring the BoJ to tighten, the scale and urgency are exaggerated. Point being, the BoJ has more to lose from haste and aggression than it has from being slow and cautious. In our view, July hike is far from a done deal. And not just because of cooler inflation prints recently Instead, it must be appreciated that the Japanese economy fundamentally cannot afford harsh and hasty tightening.
- Consumer and household confidence remains fragile and external demand tentative. What's more, with JPY pressures easing, the BoJ has room to wait and watch. And to calibrate sustainable tightening 15-40bp into year-end, depending on global demand conditions and 2-way JPY volatility. Rinban reduction (taper) will also be similarly a gradual approach that does not upset markets; keeping JGB yield volatility in check. Certainly avoiding spirals.

FX OUTLOOK

FX	Close (NY)	Open*	Daily %∆	Forec	ast	t
USDJPY	152.77	152.65	▼0.81%	150.00	-	155.00
EURUSD	1.0815	1.0816	▼0.06%	1.0710	-	1.0900
GBPUSD	1.2836	1.2838	▼0.20%	1.2700		1.2950
AUDUSD	0.6538	0.6541	▼0.17%	0.6500	-	0.6650
DXY	104.6		▼0.01%	103.8	-	105
USDCNY	7.2410		▼0.27%	7.2100	-	7.2800
USDCNH	7.2438	7.2424	▼0.38%	7.2000	-	7.3000
USDHKD	7.8131	7.8129	+0.04%	7.8040	-	7.8160
USDSGD	1.3422	1.3420	▼0.09%	1.3320	-	1.3500
USDKRW	1381	1384	+0.00%	1374	-	1390
USDTWD	32.85		▼0.08%	32.55		33.10
USDINR	83.73		▼0.01%	83.50	-	84.00
USDIDR	16300		+0.12%	16100	-	16400
USDMYR	4.622	4.621	▼0.31%	4.570	-	4.660
USDPHP	58.65		+0.22%	58.20	-	59.00
USDTHB	35.99	35.87	▼0.21%	35.60	-	36.20
USDVND	25284	25283	▼0.02%	25200	-	25350

MARKET MOVES

Bond Yields	2Y Close	10Y Close	2Y Δ (bps)	10Y ∆ (bps)
UST (US)	4.360	4.140	-4.1	-3.5
JGB (JP)	0.372	0.996	-2.3	-2.4
Bunds (GE)	2.546	2.337	-4.2	-1.9
Gilts (UK)	3.874	4.042	1.2	-0.6
AGB (AU)	4.097	4.280	0.8	0.4
SGS (SG)	2.943	2.929	-2.2	-2.5
CGB (CN)	1.519	2.137	-0.1	-1.4
KGB (KR)	3.065	3.202	-2.8	-4.1
SDL (IN)	6.934	6.801	-0.5	-2.3

Cross FX	Close (NY)	Open*	Daily %∆
EUR/JPY	165.25	165.1	▼0.85%
GBP/JPY	196.163	195.966	▼0.98%
JPY/SGD (100yen)	0.8787	0.8792	+0.75%
JPY/HKD (100yen)	5.1147	5.1183	+0.87%
CNH/JPY	21.338	21.081	+0.59%
CNH/HKD	1.0791	1.079	+0.32%
EUR/GBP	0.84261	0.8425	+0.15%
AUD/NZD	1.1075	1.1081	▼0.62%
EUR/CNH	7.8342	7.8334	▼0.45%
GBP/CNH	9.2985	9.2978	▼0.58%

*Open is as at 8am HKT/SGT.

G3 Equities	Close	Net Chg	Daily %∆
S&P500 (US)	5436.44	-27.10	▼0.50%
Nasdaq (US)	17147.42	-222.78	▼ 1.28%
DJIA (US)	40743.33	203.40	+0.50%
N225 (JP)	38525.95	57.32	+0.15%
STOXX50 (EU)	4841	25.61	+0.53%

Asia Equities	Close	Net Chg	Daily %∆
ASX (AU)	4539.49	-2.69	▼0.06%
STI (SG)	3441.77	-2.41	▼0.07%
SHCOMP (CN)	2879.3	-12.54	▼0.43%
SZCOMP (CN)	1559.513	-2.68	▼0.17%
HSI (HK)	17002.91	-235.43	▼1.37%
SENSEX (IN)	81455.4	99.56	+0.12%
JSE (ID)	7241.864	-47.03	▼0.65%
KLSE (MY)	1611.94	-12.62	▼0.78%
PSE (PH)	6606.36	-42.87	▼0.64%
SET (TH)	1308.09	0.88	+0.07%
VNINDEX (VN)	1245.06	0.00	▼0.12%

0.675

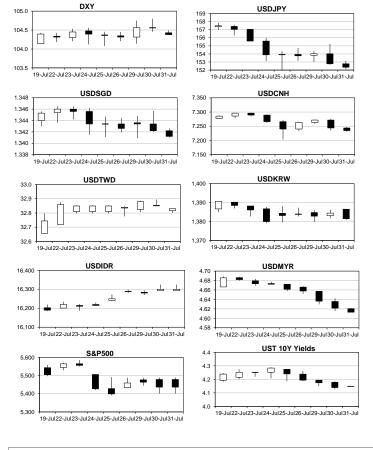
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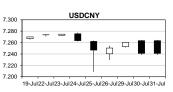
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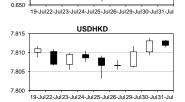
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STOXX50 (EU)	4841	25.61	+0.53%
Commodity	Close	Net Chg	Daily %∆
COPPER (LME)	8,842.86	-50.81	▼0.57%
IRON ORE (CN)	105.84	-0.09	▼0.24%
GOLD	2,410.78	26.59	+1.12%
SILVER	78.63	-1.15	▼1.44%
OIL (BRENT)	79	-1.15	▼1.44%
OIL (WTI)	74.73	-1.08	▼1.42%
NATURAL GAS	28.39	0.52	+1.88%

CHARTS



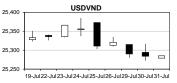


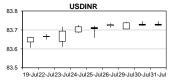


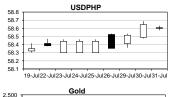


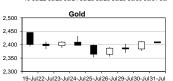
AUDUSD

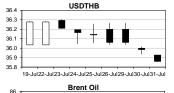
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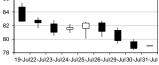












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